

MISCELLANEOUS.



ROYAL BAKING POWDER
Absolutely Pure.

This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low cost, short weight, adulterated, and damaged powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall Street, New York.

FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.
All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

Good Pasture.
FOR 75 HORSES DURING THE WINTER. If needed, the stock will be fed hay in addition to the pasture. J. W. BOYNTON, Oct 24/89.

Cook Wanted.
STEADY EMPLOYMENT AND GOOD WAGES guaranteed if satisfaction is given. Inquire at Mrs. Couch's brick hotel. Oct 24/89.

George Carlyle Campbell.
IF HE WILL COMMUNICATE WITH CHAS. M. DEMOND, 58 William St., New York, he will hear something to his advantage. Persons knowing his whereabouts will confer a favor by sending information to the above address. Oct 22/89.

For Sale.
A GOOD DAIRY COW. INQUIRE OF J. STEINER, South Side. Oct 24/89.

Dressmaking.
MRS. S. NOBLE, THE DRESSMAKER, has moved to the building opposite the French Hotel. Will continue to go out to sew by the day if desired. Oct 24/89.

For Sale.
ONE LOT 50x140 FEET ON SOUTH SIERRA street, Reno, with three dwelling houses thereon. Also three lots aggregating 120x120 feet with dwelling and fine orchard. Price reasonable. JNO. S. GILSON, 2251/2 Real Estate Agt. Opera Building.

For Sale.
A LARGE, NEARLY NEW TWO-STORY dwelling house on North Peavine street, Reno; lot 100x140 feet; well improved; terms moderate. JNO. S. GILSON, 2251/2 Real Estate Agt. in Opera Building.

Boots and Shoes.
I DESIRE TO NOTIFY THE PUBLIC that my stock of men's, boys' and children's shoes cannot be excelled in Reno, and my work on the finest wear is second to none in the State. (ag201) H. FAYOLA.

White Labor Laundry.
THE WHITE LABOR LAUNDRY CONDUCTED BY P. McKEENA on First street, is prepared to do all kinds of washing cheaply and well. Patronize white labor. a10/11

Brookins' Steam Candy Factory.
THE FIRST CANDY FACTORY IN RENO. Fresh candy every hour. Call and get prices of small quantities or by the barrel. Wholesale prices same as San Francisco. J. W. BROOKINS, Oct 24/89.

Webster Lake Hotel.
STABLE LEAVES DAILY. Thursdays and Saturdays at 7:15 A. M. Will wait for Reno passengers on moving train if telegraphed. GEO. B. STILES, Prop'r.

For Sale.
WINDOW GLASS. ALWAYS ON HAND and for sale at the UNION IRON WORKS.

RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO.

C. Galling, President; W. S. Bender, Vice-President; Wm. Henry, Secretary; First Nat. Bank, Treasurer.

Office-Corner Third and Railroad streets, Reno, Nevada.

The company, incorporated March 12, 1889, and is prepared to fill all orders for building material.

Latest style of Eastlake doors and finish. We also do turning and scroll sawing, and manufacture doors, windows, blinds, etc. We also manufacture a kind of common and clear lumber. Give us a call. ap13/89

HAY AND FEED.

McINTOSH & CO. HAVE OPENED
a feed store under the

McKissick's Opera House,
Where they have on hand

Hay, Flour, Feed and Potatoes.
Which they will sell wholesale or retail

At the Lowest Living Price.

TAKE THE GREAT SIERRA KIDNEY & LIVER CURE, FOR THE BLOOD.

SURE Cure for Leucorrhea and all Female Complaints, INVALUABLE Remedy for all Kidney Troubles, BASTARD Taken. Delightful to the Taste. RIVALS All other Remedies for Urinary Disorders. RANKS the First among Fine Medicines. A LL Speak in Highest Praise of it. Purely Vegetable.

SIERRA CHEMICAL CO.,
Office and Laboratory, 2424 Mission St., San Francisco, Cal.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS

The Parnell Case.

By Cable and Associated Press.
LONDON, Oct. 24.—The Parnell Commission resumed its sitting to-day. Joseph Baggot, a Member of Parliament, who appeared in his own behalf, addressed the Commission. Michael Davitt followed him. "He said, in addressing the Commission, that he was running counter to the opinions of the people of Ireland, who endorsed a withdrawal from the case of Parnell and colleagues. He was compelled to the course he had taken by the two cardinal principles of his life—religion, adherence to the truth and the justice and defence of the character and cause of the Irish peasantry. Davitt declared that, although he was no longer a Fenian, if the condition of Ireland was the same as it was 25 years ago, he would be a Fenian again. Some of the aims of the Fenians, he says, have been fulfilled already. The Land League is based on the same patriotic spirit, and is fast removing the barriers which prevented Great Britain from giving justice to Ireland.

At the very time the Fenian outrages were being committed the Manchester Trade Commission was in session, and evidence was given before it showing the worst kind of outrages there, for which outrages no one was ever brought to justice. He denied the statement of Patrick Delaney, the convicted dynamiter, who was brought from Ireland to testify for the Times that the amnesty movement was under Fenian control, and accused Delaney of wilful and deliberate perjury. No agent, he declared, had done more to keep alive the national antipathy of the Irish in America than the brutal language used by the Times, with regard to the extermination of the people of Ireland resulting from the great famine.

Railroad Alliance.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—The World this morning prints a lengthy story to the effect that an alliance has been formed between the Chicago & Northwestern and the Union Pacific Railways. An agreement has been ratified by the Boards of Directors of both companies.

Fatal Dynamite Explosion.

By Associated Press.
MONTREAL, Oct. 24.—This morning, a workman named Chartrand, employed with a number of others in making a drain on Pantalon street, lighted a fire in a forge close to several primed dynamite cartridges, being used for blasting. The cartridges exploded, instantly killing Chartrand and seriously wounding five other persons and badly damaging many houses in the neighborhood.

Desperate Bank Robber.

By Cable and Associated Press.
LONDON, Oct. 24.—A desperate attempt at a bank robbery was made at Dunsbury, Lancashire, to-day. An unknown man entered the bank, drew a revolver and shot Allen, the manager, then fired at the clerk, and seized £80 and bolted across the country. A crowd pursued and he was soon overtaken. Finding his escape shut off, he shot and killed himself. Allen's wound is not necessarily fatal.

Our Visitors in Minnesota.

By Associated Press.
ST. PAUL, Oct. 24.—The Pan-Americans arrived this morning and assisted in laying the corner stone of the new Y. M. C. A. building, Signor Heraz, of Venezuela, delivering the address. Then came a welcome by the State and city, followed by a luncheon at Governor Merrill's. The afternoon was spent in driving about the city.

Steamship Arrivals.

By Cable and Associated Press.
LONDON, Oct. 24.—The steamers Augusta, Victoria and Faale, from New York.

SOUTHAMPTON, Oct. 24.—The Eider, from New York.

LONDON, Oct. 24.—The City of Rome, from New York.

THE CRONIN TRIAL.

The Case Commenced To-day.

OPENING ADDRESS TO THE JURY.

The State to Prove Murder, a Case of Conspiracy.

The Chicago & Northwestern and Union Pacific Railroad Alliance.

The Cronin Case Opened.

By Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Oct. 24.—Long before the hour for convening court in the Cronin trial this morning, hundreds of spectators were clamoring for admittance, and it required a small army of bailiffs to keep them at bay. At 10 o'clock the court was called to order, and State Attorney Longnecker began his opening address to the jury. He reviewed briefly the long-continued sifting of venemore which resulted in the selecting of the twelve men before him. He defined the duties of jurymen; defined the meaning of presumption of innocence. He next defined the meaning of a reasonable doubt, which, he said, must not be so stretched as to permit a juror to avoid doing his duty.

The State's Attorney then proceeded to define murder, and set forth what were the material allegations in the indictment which it will be necessary to prove. They were, that Dr. Cronin was killed, that it was done in this State, that it was done without provocation, and that these defendants did it. He defined direct and circumstantial evidence; then he spoke of the disappearance of Dr. Cronin and the finding of his body eighteen days afterwards, and said that the State proposed to prove it was a murder, as the result of a conspiracy.

The State's Attorney then proceeded to speak of the motive of the crime, and said in order to show what the motive was, it became necessary to examine into the history in this country of an organization known as a Brotherhood, and commonly known as the Clan-Na-Gael. Before doing this, he reminded the jury that they were not trying the Clan-Na-Gael. He thought the oath of the members made their commands superior to the laws of the Nation.

Forrest objected to this line of statement as inadmissible in advance of proofs. Judge McConnell said he did not know what would be proved, but would accept the responsibility. He proceeded to say that when Sullivan, M. Feely and Boland got control of the Executive Board, they changed the plan of the work of the organization; they inaugurated a dynamite policy, and implanted in the Constitution a clause commanding perfect and unquestioning obedience to the commands of the Board. The defense again took exception to this line of statement.

The State's Attorney then went on to say the membership did not know who constituted the Triangle, so secret was it, but nevertheless they obeyed its orders and were sent on various missions in England in the way of active work, and under assumed names. Notwithstanding this secrecy, these men were betrayed by the Board to the English authorities and twenty of them are now in prison. This was, he declared, to enable the Board to steal the funds, and when at last a showing was made, the Board claimed that the order owed them \$13,000, when there was \$250,000 in the treasury when they took charge. At this point the State's Attorney introduced Dr. Cronin in connection with the order, and proceeded to sketch his fight against the "triangle." He told of Cronin's explosion, subsequent to the union convention; the trial of Sullivan, Feely and Boland by a secret committee, of which Dr. Cronin was a member, in Buffalo a year ago last August. The State's Attorney went on to say that the committee was in session three days, hearing evidence, which, he stated, would be introduced during this trial.

Cronin wanted this evidence published to all the camps of this Order, with the report of the committee. The death report was not made to the camps till a day or two after Cronin's death, and even then, Cronin's part was suppressed. It was sent out in this shape in the belief that his body would never be found. It was sufficient to make way with Dr. Cronin, but the same unseen hand that regu-

lated the conspiracy from its inception, had to make it appear also that Cronin was a traitor, for if Cronin had published his evidence against the Triangle, as he was about to do, it meant the ruin of the Triangle with the Irish people, and to have it published to all the camps, was to convict these men of embezzling these funds that had been accumulated for years. It would have proved them traitors to the Irish cause; proved them not only embezzlers, but also violators of the laws of two countries, and traitors to the cause, in which these people had enlisted; and instead of doing that which was to benefit "Poor Old Ireland," it would brand them as the worst men on earth, among the Irish people.

The State Attorney then went on to show how Caughlin began denouncing Cronin as a spy, away back in February; how Beggs, at a certain meeting of Camp 20, said that Cronin's denunciation of Sullivan and the Triangle had to be stopped if it took blood.

At the afternoon session Judge Longnecker concluded his address, and all the attorneys for the defense waived an opening address, and ex-Captain Villiers, of the Lake View police, in whose jurisdiction the murder was committed, was put on the stand as a witness.

A Lively Discussion.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—In the Episcopal Convention, the proposed canon on Deaconesses was adopted as follows: Unmarried women of devout character and proved fitness, may be appointed to the office of Deaconess by any Bishop of the church.

Dr. Goodwin reads a report of the Committee on Canons in reference to the petition of foreign churches. The report regulates matters of detail in reference to the government of the church. The Rev. Davenport attacked the report and charges Rev. Nevins with an attempt to establish a foreign Bishopric, with possible headquarters at Rome. An acrimonious debate followed, and the canon was adopted as offered by the committee. The report of the committee on the petitions of the colored clergy was taken up and a warm debate ensued. The minority report was defeated and the majority report adopted.

A Rumor Denied.

By Associated Press.
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 24.—Regarding the report of a consolidation in connection with the report of a consolidation of Western Railroads, that heavy transfers of Chicago, Burlington and Quincy stock to the names of capitalists identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad recently had been made, high officials of the latter company said to-day that they knew absolutely nothing about any such transfer; that so far as the Pennsylvania Railroad or its officials were concerned, no purchase of Chicago, Burlington and Quincy stock had been made, nor was there any deal between the two companies contemplated.

A Traffic Arrangement.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—President Depew, of the New York Central, said to-day, referring to a statement in a morning paper, that there had been an alliance made between the Chicago and Northwestern and the Union Pacific, said: "The statement is correct. There has been a traffic arrangement made between the two roads, but nothing further has been done, and I have nothing to add."

LOCAL PAPERS.

How They Can Be Assisted in Their Efforts to Paraphrase the News.

Hon. W. W. Kellogg, in his address at the Quincy, Cal., Fair, used the following language:

"One of the best mediums for benefiting the community is its local newspaper—its home luminary. A good, bright, lively, newsy and well conducted newspaper should be appreciated; it should not only receive moral support, but real, tangible and substantial money in advance for a year's subscription support. If you hear or know of events or incidents happening in your locality, send the items to the newspaper: if you produce something above the average let the editor hear of it; if you learn of important improvements being made, let the news be published. I believe that nine men out of every ten, and ninety-nine ladies out of every one hundred, do not object to seeing their names published in a paper in connection with any praiseworthy or legitimate enterprise. The news items in a local paper are not only read by the patrons on the street and the subscribers are scattered all over the land, but they are copied by larger journals, and read by thousands. Remember the press-to-day is wielding more influence more power than ever before. It is in truth, a leader; it is the chronicler of the every-day record or history of the whole world, and I think I can safely say, and say it with pride, that the residents of our mountain counties, in proportion to population, are as well posted on current events and are as liberal patrons and general readers of the newspapers as any class of citizens in America. Therefore, in your efforts to advance the progress and prosperity of your county, do not forget your local papers."

KENTUCKY KILLERS.

A County Judge Heads a Bad Gang.

KING OTTO IS UNCONSCIOUS.

A Minneapolis Ex-Mayor Threatened with Death.

The Austrian Emperor Gives His Views on the Triple Alliance.

How a Kentucky Judge Pre-sided

By Associated Press.
LOUISVILLE, N. Y., Oct. 24.—A special this morning gives a corrected statement of the killed and wounded in the factional fight near Harlan Courthouse, yesterday. Two hours before daylight the Law and Order party, hitherto styled the Turner faction of Harlan county, fifty men in all, armed with Winchester rifles and revolvers, under the leadership of county Judge Lewis, left the Courthouse and made an assault upon the Howard forces, in camp at E. M. Howard's house, a mile from town. The engagement was short, sharp and terrific. Not one of the attacking party was hurt. One on the Howard side, named Millard, was instantly killed, and six others wounded. Among the wounded are Bird Spullock and Robert Napier, whose injuries are mortal, and Ben Mitchell and George Cole were both shot in the legs, and Thomas Howard got a flesh wound in the thigh. Jim Spurlock had a close call; a bullet grazed his temple, tearing away a handful of hair and a few inches of skin, but not fracturing the skull. Will Jennings was shot through the hand. It was reported that Wilson Howard was mortally wounded, but the advices later are that he escaped unharmed. The Howard gang are badly demoralized, and on Tuesday night they changed camp to a point about three miles from the Courthouse.

Some Promised Surprises.

By Cable and Associated Press.
PARIS, Oct. 24.—The Figaro publishes an account of an interview said to have taken place between the Emperor of Austria and the Prince of Liechtenstein, in the course of which the Emperor said as Boulangerism had been defeated in France that Austria no longer had reason to oppose that country. The Prince reminded the Emperor of the treaty of alliance between Austria and Italy, and the Emperor replied that the alliance was merely temporary, and that the future had many surprises in store.

Threatened With Death.

By Associated Press.
MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 24.—Ex-Mayor Ames, whose remarks about priest-ridden Ireland, on his return from Europe lately, caused such a revulsion of feeling among his Irish admirers that he has received five threatening letters signed, "Irishmen," "Catholics," "Clan-na-gael," etc. They warn him if he does not leave the country he will suffer the fate of Dr. Cronin.

Indicted for Bigamy.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—George W. Lederer, the theatrical manager who eloped a few days ago with the daughter of Lawyer Nephew, was to-day indicted for bigamy. He was arrested and released on \$2,500 bail. The actress Clara Chester claims that he is her husband by the common law of marriage.

A Report Denied.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—President Oakes, who has returned from Quebec, says the story that he went there with the view of establishing a Canadian extension of the Northern Pacific is entirely unfounded.

Ball-Players' Jangle.

By Associated Press.
CHICAGO, Oct. 24.—President Von Derahe of the St. Louis club says the American Association will join the League in fighting the Brotherhood of Ball-players' scheme.

Coal Oil Excitement.

By Associated Press.
NEW YORK, Oct. 24.—There was great excitement on the petroleum exchange to-day at the jump in oil to 104 1/2, but later in the day the quotations sagged to 102 1/2.

His Condition Precarious.

By Cable and Associated Press.
MUNICH, Oct. 24.—The condition of Otto, the insane King of Bavaria, is precarious. He is unconscious.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Bar silver, 93 1/2.

The Union Journeymen tailors, to the number of 700, went on a strike this morning at Chicago, on account of the refusal of a certain merchant tailor to discharge a cutter who was obnoxious to the men.

E. C. NORTHROP—DRY GOODS.

GRAND

Remnant Sale

—OF—

DRY GOODS

—AT—

E. C. NORTHROP'S DRY GOODS STORE.

Before the Winter Stock arrives I wish to clear out all small pieces and remnants, and odd lots of Fancy Goods, and on

Monday, Oct. 20,

Will offer the same for sale at a very low rate.

We have a large quantity of REMNANTS in

DRESS GOODS, SILKS, PLUSHES, VELVETS, CALICOES, CINGHAMS, FLANNEL, TABLE LINENS, MUSLINS, SHEETINGS, ETC., ETC.,

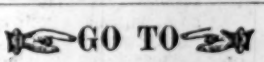
And Great Bargains will be Offered in all lines.

A Few Remnants of Carpets and Oil Cloths!

WILL BE OFFERED AT COST.

Do not fail to come and secure some of the grandest bargains ever offered in the town.

E. C. NORTHROP



MADSON'S,

OPPOSITE SUNDERLAND'S, if you want your watch repairing thoroughly done at reasonable rates. oct14

GRAND OPENING OF FALL & WINTER STYLES

I am prepared to show the latest and best selected stock of merchant tailoring goods ever brought to Reno. Suits made to order cheaper than any place in the city. PERFECT FIT GUARANTEED OR NO SALE.

Give me a call before going elsewhere.

H. LETER,

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEVADA, 2419 IN RUSSAK'S PLACE

BANKING AND INSURANCE.

D. A. BENDER, President. GEO. W. MAPES, Vice-President. C. T. BENDER, Cashier. GEO. H. TAYLOR, Asst. Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK,

RENO, NEVADA.

Cash Capital, \$200,000. Surplus, \$75,000.

A General Banking Business Transacted.

Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. Foreign and domestic exchange bought and sold.

PRINCIPAL CORRESPONDENTS:

BANK OF CALIFORNIA, San Francisco. NAT. BANK D. O. MILLS & CO., Sacramento. AM. EXCHANGE NAT. BANK, New York. CONTINENTAL NAT. BANK, Chicago, Ill. BROWN, SHIPLEY & CO., London. BANCA GENERALE, Genoa, Italy.

DIRECTORS:

W. O. H. MARTIN, D. A. BENDER, A. H. MANNING, C. T. BENDER, GEO. W. MAPES.

THE BANK OF NEVADA

RENO, NEVADA.

Capital Stock Fully Subscribed, - \$300,000

Will buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London and the principal Eastern and European cities.

OFFICERS:

M. D. FOLEY, President. M. MEYER, Cashier. M. E. WARD, Vice-President. E. S. OSBORN, Assistant Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

DANIEL MEYER, of San Francisco. GEORGE RUSSELL, of Elko. M. D. FOLEY, of Eureka. M. E. WARD, J. N. EVANS, C. C. FOWNING, L. ABRAMS, of Reno.

STOCKHOLDERS:

Daniel Meyer, M. Brown, L. Brown, of San Francisco; Russell & Bradley, of Elko; M. D. Foley, H. Donnelly, W. E. Griffin, John Torrey, H. Johnson, of Eureka; Frank Golden, of Virginia City; Mat Healey, of Susanville; Theo. H. Winters, of Washoe Valley; R. M. Clarke, of Carson; J. H. Whitely, of Wadsworth; C. C. Fowning, J. N. Evans, A. Benson, R. F. Bobo, L. Abrams, A. Abrams, W. H. Gould, Sol. Levy, M. E. Ward, E. S. Osborn, R. H. Lindsay, W. D. Phillips, E. Cohn, T. V. Julius, L. J. Flint, J. A. Mitchell, Francis Barker, of Reno.

Will transact a general Banking Business. Mining and other stock bought and sold on commission. Agents for several first-class Insurance Companies.

GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN--The best and

cheapest weekly.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Daily, one year (by mail) \$6.00
Weekly, one year (by mail) \$2.00
Daily, delivered by carrier to any part of Reno (per week) .25

RATES OF ADVERTISING:
Daily, one square for one month \$2.50
Weekly, one square for one month \$1.25

Thursday, October 24, 1889

5 O'CLOCK EDITION.

CONGRESS has from time to time granted the swamp and overflow lands of several States, including those in the Mississippi valley and California, to the people, for the purpose of reclamation, believing that that was the only way they would ever be drained and made productive. What is the difference between swamp and overflowed lands and the deserts of Nevada? One is suffering with too much water while the other is choking for the want of it, and the GAZETTE can see no just reason why the Government should not give the State of Nevada all the arid land within her borders. For certainly the general Government cannot expect to derive any benefit from the sale of lands until they are reclaimed. We believe if our representatives would put the matter before Congress in its strongest light that that body could be made to see the justice of our request and would give the State all the land within our border. We are struggling for an existence with but a very small portion of our State under cultivation; we are trying to solve the irrigation question without calling upon the government of State or county, and if the lands were given us we would be able to make laws for the establishment of an irrigation district that would soon bear fruit and make the desert blossom as the rose. Let our representatives think of this matter.

THE war-ship Pensacola has sailed from New York for Africa with 400 persons on board, including scientists, seamen, firemen and marines, to witness the solar eclipse. Among those from Washington are Prof. W. Harvey Brown of the National Museum, Prof. F. H. Bigelow, Prof. Cleveland Abbe of the Signal Office and G. D. Preston of the Coast and Geodetic Survey. Harvard and Yale colleges furnish instruments for the occasion, while Princeton, Amherst, Columbia and Bowdoin colleges will be represented by professors. The total solar eclipse will be visible in a long narrow path, 5,000 miles in length and 100 miles in width. This begins in the Caribbean Sea, travels along the northern coast of South America, and then from the eastward into Africa. The expedition is expected to return to New York some time in March.

TEN men with drills operated by electricity, it is said, can take out as much ore and tunnel as far as one hundred men with picks, shovels, and blasting material, besides which the buildings can be lighted, and a great saving on insurance and oil made thereby.

We lament that life is short; but life may become long through making life full. We live longer than Methuselah; for we know more, do more, are more in seventy years than he knew, did, or was in his nine hundred and sixty-nine.

Herculean Strength
Continually on the strain, or overworked at intervals, is far less desirable than ordinary vigor perpetuated by rational diet and exercise, and abstention from excess. Professional pugilists and athletes rarely attain extreme old age. As ordinary vigor may be retained by a wise regard for sanitary living, and for the protection against disease which timely and judicious medication affords, so also it may be lost through prolonged sedentary labor, interrupted mental strain, and foolish eating and drinking, the chief and most immediate sequence of all four being dyspepsia. For this condition, then, or in any way induced, and for its offspring, a failure of muscular and nerve power, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is the prime and most general of remedies. Not only indigestion, but loss of flesh, appetite and sleep are remedied by it. Incipient malaria and rheumatism are banished, and kidney, bowel and liver complaint removed by it.

Under the Hudson River.
There are 250 men constantly employed at the great tunnel under the Hudson river, and within the next 15 months it is calculated that people who are in a hurry to reach Jersey City from New York will enter a hole in the ground, to be excavated somewhere in the vicinity of Washington Square—the terminus on the New York side—and be shot under the Hudson river to their destination in a twinkling.

A Wise Conclusion.
The Muscatine (Iowa) Journal says: The railroad managers declare they are out of politics and do not propose to raise a hand for or against any candidate in Iowa. This is eminently proper, and will do much to bring about a revival of kindly feeling toward corporations.

FACTS ABOUT NUTMEGS.

Where and How They Are Raised and Prepared for Market.

Interesting Particulars Concerning One of the Most Highly Prized Spices—How Nature Fooled the Greedy Merchants of Banda.

An address on spices was delivered before the Grocers' Association of Boston recently by W. D. Bennett, of New York, from which the American Analyst condenses the following interesting particulars concerning the nutmeg:

Nutmegs grow on small trees resembling pear trees, cut down to about twenty feet in height. The flowers are very much like those of the lily of the valley; they are pale yellow and very fragrant. The leaves stand alternately on short foot-stalks; are oblong, pointed, entire bright green and somewhat glossy on their upper surface, whitish beneath, and of an aromatic taste. The fruit, which appears on the tree mingled with the leaves, is round or oval, of the size of a small peach, smooth, at first pale green, but yellow when ripe, and marked with a longitudinal furrow. The external covering, which is at first thick and fleshy and abounds in an austere astringent, afterward becomes dry and leathery, and, separating into two from the apex, discloses a scarlet, net-like membrane, commonly called mace, closely investing a thin brown shining shell, which contains the kernel or nutmeg. The nutmeg tree is a native of the Moluccas and other neighboring islands, and abounds especially in that small cluster distinguished by the name of Banda, whence the chief supplies of nutmegs were long derived. But the plant is now cultivated in Sumatra, Java, Singapore, Penang, Ceylon and other parts of the East Indies, and has been introduced into the Isles of France, Bourbon, Cayenne and several of the West India Islands. A fine tree in Jamaica has over 4,000 nutmegs on it yearly. The tree begins to bear when ten years old, and goes on improving for 100 years. The fruit is gathered two or three times a year. Three sorts of nutmegs are distinguished, namely, the male or barren, the royal, and the queen, the last of which is small and round. The nutmeg is propagated from fresh seeds (nutmeg) and these vary in size and shape, just as apples and pears do when raised from seeds. There can hardly be a more profitable crop than the nutmeg at present prices. The annual yield of a good tree of sixteen years' growth is about ten pounds, covering about 500 square feet surface, at an average of 40 cents per pound, gives a value of produce per acre per annum of over \$800, including mace. The fruit of the nutmeg takes nine months to mature, and 100 pounds of nutmeg produce one pound of mace. A good nutmeg should be round, large and heavy, of a drab or light brown color, and finely marbled in the cross section. Its virtues are extracted by alcohol and others. Eighteen ounces of good sound nutmeg will yield four ounces of oil. The volatile oil is obtained by distillation with water. By pressure with heat an oily matter is procured from the kernels, which becomes solid on cooling, and is commonly, though erroneously, called mace. Nutmegs have been punctured and bored in order to extract their essential oil, and the oil after being closed so carefully as not to be discoverable unless by breaking the kernel. The fraud may be detected by their lightness. The Dutch were formerly said to heat them in a stove in order to deprive them of the power of germinating, and thus prevent the propagation of the tree. The Dutch used to have all the nutmeg trade, as they owned the Banda Islands, and collected from the other traders and destroyed the trees to keep the price up. They once burned over the piles of nutmegs, each of which was as large as a church. Nature did not sympathize with such meanness. The nutmeg pigeon, found in all India Islands, did for the world what the Dutch had determined should not be done—carried these nuts, which are their food, into all the surrounding countries, these grew again and the world had the benefit. The practice of liming nutmegs has been sadly abused; it is used principally for making slightly and marketable those nutmegs which at one time would have been altogether rejected. The longer the nutmeg is distinguished from that just described by its much greater length, the absence of the dark brown veins, and its comparatively feeble odor and disagreeable taste. It has been called male, wild, or long nutmeg, the other being designated as the female, or cultivated nutmeg. The concrete, or expressed oil of nutmeg, commonly called oil of mace, is obtained by bruising nutmegs, exposing them in a bag to steam and then compressing them slightly between heated plates. A liquid oil flows out which becomes solid when it cools. Nutmegs are said to yield from ten to twelve per cent. of oil. The best is imported from the East Indies in stout jars. It is solid, soft, unctuous to the touch, of a yellowish or orange yellow color, more or less mottled, with the odor and taste of nutmeg. An artificial preparation is sometimes made from genuine oil. It is made by mixing fatty matters, such as suet, palm oil, wax, etc., adding some coloring substance, and giving flavor to the mixture by the volatile oil. Nutmeg unites with the medical properties of the ordinary aromatics considerable narcotic power. In the quantity of two or three grains, it has been known to produce stupor and delirium; and dangerous, if not fatal, consequences are said to have followed its use in India.

YANKEE ENTERPRISE.
An Office-Seeker Who Knew How to Speak
Some of the newspapers sometimes refer to the enterprise of office-seekers as a new thing, but, says the New York Sun, it is not. Fully thirty years ago, at a certain custom-house on the American border, one of the local appraisers was one day found dead in a warehouse. The man who made the discovery covered the body with a tarpaulin and then started to break the news to the widow. He found her seated on the veranda, and saluted her and asked if Dan was home. She replied in the negative, and he sat down and talked about the weather and other matters for a quarter of an hour before saying:
"Mrs. Philbrick, you and the collector's wife are friends, are you not?"
"Oh, yes, the best of friends."
"And through her you could influence the collector?"
"I don't know about that."
"But if there should be a vacancy among the appraisers would you be willing to speak a good word for me?"
"Why, yes, I'm sure I would."
"If, for instance, Dan should resign, could I count on your kind efforts?"
"Oh, certainly."
He returned to the warehouse, rediscovered the body, gave the alarm and had it sent home. Three hours later he called to offer his services as one of the dead watch, and, as he took the sorrowing widow by the hand, he said:
"Poor Dan! Cut down in the prime of life, and that without warning. Let me assure you of my heartfelt sympathy, and please don't forget to pull that wire for me when the collector's wife comes over to extend her sympathies. Ah! how true it is that life hangs by a brittle thread."
And it is a matter of record that he received the appointment.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Cleanse the System

With that most reliable medicine—Paine's Celery Compound. It purifies the blood, cures Constipation, and regulates the liver and kidneys, effectually cleansing the system of all waste and dead matter.

Paine's Celery Compound

combines true nerve tonic and strengthening qualities, reviving the energies and spirits. "I have been troubled for some years with a complication of difficulties. After trying various remedies, and not finding relief, I tried Paine's Celery Compound. Before taking one full bottle the long troublesome symptoms began to subside, and I can truly say now, that I feel like a new man. Digestion has improved, and I have gained ten pounds in weight since I have commenced taking the Compound."
HOMER S. STARR, Fairview, VT.
\$1.00. Six for \$5.00. At Druggists
WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO., Burlington, VT.

ANY ONE CAN DYE

A Dress, or a Coat, Any Color Ribbons, Feathers, FOR Yarns, Rags, etc. 10 CENTS
and in many other ways SAVE MONEY, and make things look like NEW, by using DIAMOND DYES. The work is easy, simple, quick; the color the BEST and FASTEST known. Ask for DIAMOND DYES and take no other.
For Gilding or Bronzing Fancy Articles USE DIAMOND PAINTS. Gold, Silver, Bronze, Copper. Only 10 Cents.

Baby Portraits.

A Portfolio of beautiful baby pictures from life, printed on fine plate paper by patent process, sent free to Mother of any baby born within a year. Every Mother wants these pictures, send at once, give baby's name and age.
WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO., BURLINGTON, VT.

SYRUP OF FIGS

Combines the juice of the Blue Figs of California, so laxative and nutritious, with the medicinal virtues of plants known to be most beneficial to the human system, forming the ONLY PERFECT REMEDY to act gently yet promptly on the

KIDNEYS, LIVER AND BOWELS
Cleanse the System Effectually, SO THAT—
PURE BLOOD, REFRESHING SLEEP, HEALTH AND STRENGTH Naturally follow. Every one is using it and all are delighted with it. Ask your druggist for SYRUP OF FIGS. Manufactured only by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
NEW YORK, N.Y.
Carriages, Wagons, Carts SULKIES, ETC
W. J. LUKE CARRIES THE BEST class of goods to be found on the coast.
Agent for Studebaker's Fine Carriages, which cannot be excelled.
Agent for Frazer's Road Carts and SULKIES—the best; also agent for

THE U. S. CARRIAGE CO.
If you want a Fine Carriage or Wagon Made to Order,
Here will be found the BEST MATERIAL, the BEST WORKMEN and you will get the BEST SATISFACTION.
The Best Horse-shoeing in Nevada.
W. J. LUKE. 9-25
THE MONARCH,
GEORGE HUMPHREY, PROPRIETOR

Club Rooms Attached
Are models of elegance. Give me a call
C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERRY.
BERRY & NOVACOVICH,
DEALERS IN
FANCY GROCERIES
Green and Dried Fruits, Vegetables, Hardware, Crockery, Wines, Liquors, Tobacco and Cigars.

ALL THE NOVELTIES IN FANCY A. Groceries. No need to send away for choice goods. Cash trade solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.
WM. WEBSTER, JR.,
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTION R. Agent. Will buy and sell property on commission, rent houses, collect rents, negotiate loans, furnish abstract and pay taxes.
OFFICE WITH WM. WEBSTER, JR., FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING, Reno, Nevada.

PROFESSIONAL.

Dr. Mayo A. Greenlaw, DENTIST.

PARLORS IN FOWNING'S BUILDING, Virginia street.
OFFICE HOURS—From 9 A. M. until 5 P. M.
Nitrous Oxide Gas given for painless extraction of teeth.
All operations in dentistry performed and satisfaction guaranteed.

O. R. LEONARD, R. H. LINDSAY.
(Ex-Chief Justice, Nevada.)
LEONARD & LINDSAY,
Attorneys & Counselors at Law.
RENO, NEVADA.

WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS of Nevada and California.

CLARKE & JONES,
Attorneys-at-Law.

RENO OFFICE IN THE FOWNING Building, Virginia street, Reno, Nevada. Will practice in all the courts.

JNO. A. LEWIS, M. D.

RENO NEVADA

W. M. BOARDMAN,
Attorney-at-Law.

Office in National Bank Building

THOMAS FITCH,
Attorney-at-Law.

OFFICE IN FIRST NATIONAL BANK Building, Reno, Nevada.

WM. A. PHILLIPS, M. D.

Phillips & Phillips,
Physicians and Surgeons, Reno, Nevada.—OFFICE, ROOMS NOS. 4 AND 5 "Sunderland Building." Physician may be found in office from 7:30 A. M. to 10 P. M. Sleeping apartments at residence of Mrs. Ross, West street.

A. DAWSON, M. D.,
Physician and Surgeon.

OFFICE AT RESIDENCE, WEST STREET between Second and Commercial Row. Telephone from Hodgkinson's drug store.

D. ALLEN,
Attorney-at-Law.

AND DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF Washoe County. Office—Court-house, Reno, Nevada.

Pleasant Valley Coal.

J. H. BLACK HAS PURCHASED THE Business

Of the Pleasant Valley Coal Company for Reno, and is prepared to supply the demand in any quantity.

Orders left on the slate at the Postoffice, A. H. Manning's, Nash's, Folsom & Wells' or John Bell's barber shop, will receive prompt attention.

Hay For Sale!

THE ATTENTION OF STOCKMEN IS called to the fact that the farmers of Mason Valley have

12,000 Tons of Hay for Sale at \$4 per ton.

The facilities for feeding cannot be excelled. For further information, apply to or address the

REMEMBER! YOU CANNOT REMEMBER! YOU CANNOT GET JOBWORK CHEAPER OR ANY BETTER DONE BY SENDING AWAY FROM HOME.

FURNITURE.

We have spent many years perfecting our Mail Order Department, and the many orders we are now receiving daily is proof that our work has met with universal satisfaction.

We have just issued A Handsome, Illustrated CATALOGUE.

Containing nearly 300 illustrations. It is undoubtedly the most complete furniture catalogue ever issued. The representations are truthful, and parties at a distance need not hesitate in ordering, as WE POSITIVELY GUARANTEE SATISFACTION.

Year after year we have been

Child's Walking Chair.

PRICE, \$3 00.

Awarded first premium at California State Fair.

We make the very finest furniture in California, which is proven by the fact that we frequently receive orders from Oakland, San Francisco and other large cities.

We also carry a Line of Cheap Medium Furniture.

Special attention is called to the fact that the freight charges from Sacramento are considerably less than from other points.

Send -- for -- Our -- Catalogue.

John Breuners FURNITURE
604, 606 & 608 K St. SACRAMENTO.

MISCELLANEOUS.

H. FISHER & CO.,

California Steam Candy Factory.

—Dealers in—

Tools and Supplies

—For—

Confectioners & Bakers.

A full line of Tools kept constantly on hand.

508 and 510 J Street, SACRAMENTO, CAL.

UNION SALOON

Corner 2d and Virginia Streets, RENO, NEVADA

CHASE & CHURCH, Proprietors.

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF JESSE Moore and A. A. Whiskeys. For Medical Purposes these celebrated brands have no equal. Our bar is always supplied with the choicest brands of Liquors, Wines and Cigars. All the latest publications on file. Fine Billiard and Card Room attached.

S. J. HODGKINSON,

DRUGGIST.

FINE PERFUMES AND TOILET ARTICLES

EYE GLASSES AND SPECTACLES.

Virginia Street, Reno.

SAMUEL JELLY,

Watchmaker,

—And Importer of—

Jewelry, Watches, Diamond Work, SILVERWARE, ETC.

422 1 STREET, BET. FOURTH AND FIFTH, SACRAMENTO, CAL.

Particular attention given to manufacturing jewelry, and repairing clock, watches, jewelry, etc., etc.

ARCADE SALOON.

H. E. DAVIS & CO., PROPRIETORS.

THE BAR IS SECOND TO NONE

In the State, being always provided with the best of everything.

Give Mr. Davis a call and be convinced.

PALACE RESTAURANT

IN PALACE HOTEL, RENO, NEV.

J. GODFREY, Proprietor.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS

DAY OR NIGHT.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.

The public can rest assured that the Palace Restaurant will be maintained in a first-class manner.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. O. H. MARTIN,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

DEALER IN...

Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel,

Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster, Cement,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Buckeye and All Other Kinds of Machine Extras a Specialty.

GROCERIES, LIQUORS, TINWARE AND CROCKERY.

AGENT FOR EMPIRE MOWER.

GRAND OPENING!

Of Fall and Winter Styles

I am prepared to show the most extensive and well selected stock of

Merchant Tailoring Goods

Everbrought to Reno, and at LOW PRICES

Business suits made to order, \$25 upward.

Pants to order, \$7 up.

Overcoats made up in the latest American fashion for \$25 up.

All work done here under my own supervision, and a fit guaranteed.

I have also an extensive stock of

Furnishing Goods, Lovely Assortment Hats, Silk

And WOOLEN SHIRTS, TRUNKS and VALISES, and prices lower than ever or elsewhere. My price will compare with the times.

S. JACOBS. 16 and 18 Virginia Street, Reno.

RICHARD HERZ.

Headquarters for

WATCHES,

DIAMONDS,

JEWELRY.

The Largest

—AND—

Finest Stock,

—AND—

LOWEST PRICES

Headquarters

—FOR—

Dry Goods, Cloaks, Carpets,

F. LEVY & BRO.

Are exhibiting the finest in the State.

Everybody can get suited.

One price to all

W. PINNIGER,

DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,

Corner Commercial Row and Virginia Street,

Carries a Complete Stock of Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumes and Toilet Articles, Crutches, Bandages, Trusses, Etc.

Prescriptions a Specialty

Reasonable Prices Throughout.

N. B.—The proprietor has succeeded to the prescription department of Mr. C. M. Fassett, and will promptly fill repetitions.

FOLSOM & WELLS,

Keep everything in the line of

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. O. H. MARTIN,

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

DEALER IN...

Shelf Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel,

Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster, Cement,

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Buckeye and All Other Kinds of Machine Extras a Specialty.

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Business suits made to order, \$25 upward.

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Overcoats made up in the latest American fashion for \$25 up.

All work done here under my own supervision, and a fit guaranteed.

I have also an extensive stock of

Furnishing Goods, Lovely Assortment Hats, Silk

TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno:

ARRIVE	TRAIN	DEPART
7:33 a. m.	No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	7:55 a. m.
8:30 a. m.	No. 2, Eastbound Ex.	8:50 a. m.
9:00 a. m.	No. 3, Westbound Ex.	9:20 p. m.
1:15 p. m.	No. 4, Westbound Ex.	7:35 a. m.
V. & T.		
8:00 p. m.	No. 1, Virginia Ex.	8:55 a. m.
1:55 a. m.	No. 2, Local Passenger	1:45 p. m.
N. & C.		
7:30 p. m.	Express and Freight	9:00 a. m.
	Express and Freight	

Time of Arrival and Departure of Mails at Reno.

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento (via Truckee and Oregon)	6:45 a. m.	8:30 a. m.
Truckee, California, and Nevada	6:45 a. m.	8:30 a. m.
Virginia, Carson, Glenbrook and Southern Nevada	8:00 a. m.	8:00 a. m.
Monrovia, Inyo, and Alameda counties, California	8:00 a. m.	8:00 a. m.
Susanneville, Nevada	8:00 a. m.	8:00 a. m.
Graceland and points on Buffalo Meadows (every Tuesday)	6:30 a. m.	7:30 a. m.
Douglas, Lyon, Esmeralda and Nye counties, Nevada	8:00 a. m.	8:00 a. m.

WEATHER OBSERVATIONS.

Condition of the weather at the points named at 7 o'clock this morning:

Ogden—Raining and calm; 47 degrees above zero.
 Carlin—Clear and calm; 45 degrees above zero.
 Battle Mountain—Clear and calm; 36 degrees above zero.
 Winnemucca—Clear and calm; 12 degrees above zero. Little rain.
 Humboldt—Clear and calm; 50 degrees above zero.
 Reno—Cloudy and calm; 46 degrees above zero.

JOTTINGS.

Balsam, currants and citron—fresh at E. C. Leadbetter's; "Our Taste" hams and bacon on hand at all times.
 George Becker's Granite Saloon is the place to find both Pacific and Fredericksburg beer and a complete stock of foreign and domestic wines.

At J. J. Becker's Chicago Saloon can always be found a nice lunch, a good easy chair, the daily papers and both Bona and Sacramento beer.

There is nothing in the line of both pen and pencil tablets that cannot be had at C. J. Brookins' variety store; also note, letter and legal cap paper.

Those in want of any kind of house furniture need not fail to examine the stock and prices of E. C. Searsons. All goods warranted as recommended.

In C. A. Thurston's show window can be seen all the leading periodicals of the United States, which are furnished at a slight advance on the publishers' prices.

Under the intelligent management of Mr. and Mrs. Chamberlain, the Riverside Hotel continues to sustain its well-earned reputation as a first-class family resort.

By taking your meals at the Arcade Hotel you will always feel that you have received full value for your money, and the bar, under the management of Harry Davis, is hard to beat anywhere.

Canals vs. Railroads

The Washington Star says that people living along the line of the Chesapeake & Ohio canal could buy coal for \$2.50 per ton when the canal was in operation; now it comes by rail, and they pay \$5. There is the same advance in all kinds of transportation rates. It is a wise plan to hold on to the canals.

Croup Can be Prevented

We want every mother to know that croup can be prevented. There is no question about this; as it has been done in thousands of cases, and you may depend upon it that when a child takes the croup, it is owing to the negligence of its parents. True croup never appears without due and timely warning; a few hours, or a day before the attack, the child becomes hoarse. This hoarseness is the first indication of croup, and is a sure sign that croup is to follow, unless promptly and properly treated. The free use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy, as directed with each bottle, under the heading "To prevent croup" will dispel all symptoms of the disease. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

There is but little, if any danger from whooping cough, when the cough is kept loose and expectation easy, which can always be done by the free use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. There is no danger in giving it to children as it contains no injurious substance. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

A Safe Investment.

In one which is guaranteed to bring you satisfactory results, or in case of failure a return of purchase price. On this safe plan you can buy from our advertised druggists a bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. It is guaranteed to bring relief in every case, when used for any affection of Throat, Lungs or Chest, such as Consumption, Inflammation of Lungs, Bronchitis, Asthma, Whooping cough, croup, and etc. It is pleasant and agreeable to taste, perfectly safe, and can always be depended upon. Trial bottles free at S. J. Hodgkinson's Drug-Store.

Buckley's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, oozes, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by Hodgkinson & Co., druggists.

J. Westlake

Has established himself in the boot and shoe shop formerly occupied by Wm. Hart, opposite Postoffice, where he is prepared to do all kinds of stylish work at the lowest prices. Ladies' Fine shoes a specialty. Repairing neatly and promptly done.

Merit Wins

We desire to say to our citizens, that for years we have been selling Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Dr. King's New Life Pills, Buckley's Arnica Salve and Electric Bitters, and have never handled remedies that sell as well, or that have given such universal satisfaction. We do not hesitate to guarantee them every time, and we stand ready to refund the purchase price, if satisfactory results do not follow their use. These remedies have won their great popularity purely on their merit. S. J. Hodgkinson, druggist.

DISTRICT COURT.

A Quiet Term—Most Cases Having Been Settled.

What promised a few days ago to be a very lively term of the District Court is likely to prove a very short and a very quiet one. At the opening of Court on the 1st of this month, there were nine cases set for trial, several of them jury cases of considerable importance, but one by one they were settled or continued by the Court until there was really nothing left to try. The case of the Reno Lumber Yard vs. the Reno Steam Laundry Association (an old "stiff" of four years standing), and the case of Martenoni vs. Dr. Lochi, were tried Monday and Tuesday and that cleared the calendar, with the exception of probate matters, which, like a motion to adjourn, are always in order.

FOUND DEAD.

An Old Comstocker Passes Away Unattended.

Last evening's Virginia Chronicle says: W. G. Orrick, a resident of the Comstock since 1860, was found dead in bed in his room, on the corner of B street and Sutton avenue, this morning. Deceased had been ill with congestive chills for the past ten days, but appeared to be improving last evening, and his attendant was shocked on entering the room this morning to find his patient dead.

He was formerly a stock broker in this city and was afterwards proprietor of the Bull's Head and Central markets and acquired a handsome competence, which he subsequently lost in mining stock speculation. Latterly he was employed as bookkeeper at Steffens's meat market, and was well cared for during his illness by the proprietor.

So far as known deceased had no relative on the Pacific slope and belonged to no fraternal order.

PERSONAL.

Manager Piper arrived in town last evening.

G. W. Meacham, the Humboldt county stockman, is in town to-day.

Ex-Governor Stevenson, of Idaho, is visiting his brother, the Governor of Nevada.

A. Hesson, Assessor of Elko county, accompanied by his family, passed west on this morning's express.

Mrs. G. W. De LaMaty, who for several months has been visiting Eastern relatives and friends, has returned to Reno. She reports having had a delightful time viewing the scenes of her early life and many objects of interest.

The Stewart-Fox Case.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 24.—A. W. Fox came into court to-day, and in opposition to his counsel, dismissed his application for his children and asked that Senator Stewart be permitted to care for them. Senator and Mrs. Stewart were thoroughly and absolutely vindicated.

New Weather Station—Buying Cattle to Feed.

The Winnemucca Silver State says: N. W. Derby has opened a weather station at Leonard Creek, in this county, and sends reports to the State Weather Service at Carson. James Sloan is buying cattle to feed. Saturday he arrived here from Quin River valley with 180 head which he purchased from Jerry Hearn. He drives them the Big Meadows where they are pastured in alfalfa fields.

Off to the Mines.

The Winnemucca Silver State says: "M. S. Bonfield and County Clerk Dunn left this morning for Sacramento District to look at the mines. According to report there are good mines in that section."

The above district is situated about eight miles south of Orana on the Central Pacific railroad, which in the early sixties was extensively prospected.

Another Enterprise.

Alvaro Evans has recently completed the survey of a ditch from Essex to a point north of Reno and eighty feet higher than the Highland ditch and proposes to dig it with a capacity of 5,000 inches. He is going to work at it right away and will push it vigorously to completion.

More Capital.

Senator J. P. Jones and Hon. Evan Williams it is said, have put \$70,000 into the Reno Gas and Water Co. recently. The company is now composed of Senator Jones, W. O. H. Martin, W. J. Westerfield, Evan Williams, Lon Hamilton, M. D. Foley and C. C. Powning.

Wonder Who They Are.

The Carson Tribune says an 80-year-old lady who formerly resided in Carson is shortly to marry a well-to-do rancher near Reno.

In the Lead.

The Reno Gazette, at present, leads the State papers for telegraphic news and make-up.—Austin Reville.

If you have made up your mind to buy Hood's Sarsaparilla do not be induced to take any other. Hood's Sarsaparilla is a peculiar medicine, possessing, by virtue of its peculiar combination, proportion and preparation, curative power superior to any other article of the kind.

Excellent, reliable and economical are the stoves and ranges sold by Lange & Schmitt; every house and store should have them. Call and inspect before purchasing.

Go to Lange & Schmitt for ranges, parlor and cook stoves; best assortment in the State.

BREVITIES.

Local and General Intelligence.

There is quite a flow of water in the river at present.

W. O. H. Martin this morning received an immense invoice of beans.

Those wanting pasturage for horses should read the 50-cent column.

The Tribune reports the water rapidly increasing in the Carson river. Owing to the exposure caused by the great fire, Seattle is said to be very unhealthy.

A Comstock dealer is said to have recently purchased 30,000 boxes of Honey Lake apples.

L. B. Rhodes arrived from the north to-day with 160 head of beef cattle to be fed on the Meadows.

Fine winter overcoat, made to order, for \$25 and upwards; something beautiful. At S. Jacobs, the fashionable tailor.

A Spanish doubloon, valued at about \$16, and one hundred and fifty years old, can be seen in Russak's show-window.

Miss Minnie Madden, with a first-class dramatic company, will appear at McKissick's Opera House on Wednesday evening, October 30th.

A reported land-slide between Truckee and the Summit delayed this morning's 7:35 and 8:30 East-bound trains until late this afternoon.

Two hundred and twenty head of cattle, belonging to Jacob McKissick, arrived here yesterday from Honey Lake Valley to be fed for the San Francisco market.

A man must be badly out of shape who cannot obtain a perfect fit at the White House clothing store. Their prices have been placed so low that it costs but little more to dress well than to go ragged.

The grocery and hardware firm of Folsom & Wells are in daily receipt of large quantities of hardware recently purchased in Chicago by the senior member of the firm, who, with his wife, is making an extended tour of the Atlantic States.

The new walk being laid from the Palace Hotel to the V. & T. track will prove a great convenience during the wet weather. A box of heavy plank has also been put down on the east side of the hotel large enough to carry off the surplus water.

ABANDONED FARMS.

The Sterile Lands of Vermont Being Deserted.

The number of abandoned farms in Vermont is most surprising. The Vermont State Commissioner of Agriculture notes in the township of Reading alone 4,000 acres of contiguous farming land which have been abandoned and can be bought at from \$4 down to \$1 an acre. In Essex county there are 125,000 acres of unoccupied contiguous lands which are open to settlement—lands, too, we are told "that will make productive farms."

In Windham county there are 5,000 acres available for occupancy, "some of the farms being centrally located, with good buildings."

In Orange county a farm of 300 acres can be bought for \$100, buildings and all.

Another farm of 300 acres, with good buildings, was recently sold for \$1,100. In Windham county there is a farm of 200 acres, with good buildings, a sugar orchard and plenty of timber, which can be bought for \$800, and another of 135 acres, with a sugar and fruit orchard, in a good state of cultivation, is offered for \$700. There was a time, it is said, "when an adequate and independent subsistence was dug from the soil, but as the older farmers died out the sons and daughters drifted away to the cities or to the West and allowed their homesteads to fall into decay."

There was a very large number of these deserted farms that would afford a good living to families brought up in the exercise of the twin virtues of thrift and industry. It is admitted that much of the Vermont land is "practically worthless for crops, but could be utilized for dairy purposes and for the raising of blooded stock, that once, particularly horses, made the State famous."

AN ASTONISHING CHANGE.



"My dear madam, I never saw you looking so well, and you were so poorly."

"Yes, doctor, Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is the greatest thing in the world for run-down, nervous and debilitated women. That's the secret of my appearance."

Up to a month ago Mrs. Belden, an elderly lady, living at 510 Mason street, San Francisco, was failing in health and flesh so rapidly as to seriously alarm her relatives. She now writes: "I have taken but one bottle of Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla, but it is astonishing. I am regaining my lost flesh and have not felt as well in years."

The Best There Is.

A new typewriter has been invented by the party who invented half of the Remington and all of the Caligraph. It has no ribbon, no wooden bars, but is all steel, prints true and without any blur. It costs an even hundred dollars, and is worth two of any other machine. It prints better, wears longer, is easier to learn and works faster, besides other recommendations. C. A. BRAGG, Agent.

Change in the Barber [Business].

Nick Hammersmith has engaged the services of Fred Calloway, and expert tonsorial artist, who is well known in Reno. Shaving tender faces or haircutting in the latest styles a specialty. Give them a trial and be convinced—opposite Sunderland's shoe store.

DIED.

KLAIN—In Tangor, Nevada, October 21, 1889, Mrs. Lavina Klain, aged 76 years.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

GREAT REDUCTION IN PRICES!

OF

Clothing and Gents' Furnishing Goods,

BOOTS AND SHOES

LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S

Don't Fail to Call and Examine Goods and Prices Before Purchasing.

Ladies' French Kid Boots reduced from \$5 to \$4, and down as low as \$2 per pair.

Ladies' Canvas Bals and Button for \$2.

Children's Shoes from 50 cents up.

Men's Wool Pants for \$3.

ALL GOODS WILL BE SOLD

20 Per Cent. Lower than Any House on the Coast.

MY MOTTO—The Greatest Value for the Least Money

J. SUNDERLAND.

WHITE HOUSE!



Our Immense Fall Stock Has Just Arrived!

Men's, Youths' and Boys' Clothing

Ever exhibited in Nevada, consisting of

DRESS--SUITS--AND--BUSINESS--SUITS

In all shades, all styles and all sizes.

Our Furnishing Goods

ARE NOBBY, NICE, NEAT.

Silk Overshirts, Cassimere Overshirts,

The best in the land.

A complete stock of Underwear (fall weights) now open for inspection.

Blankets. Blankets. Blankets.

Call and examine the largest assortment of Blankets ever brought to the State.

Fine Line of Buckingham & Hecht's Boots & Shoes

They are the best in the market.

For reliable goods and square dealing, call at the

WHITE HOUSE

ABRAHAMS BROTHERS.

19 Commercial Row, - - Reno.

MT. ST. MARY'S ACADEMY

Will Re-open for Classes Monday, Sept. 2, 1889.

The advantages offered in Music, Mathematics, English branches and the Languages are unexcelled.

While the proverbial vigilance and care bestowed by the Sisters upon their pupils are always guarantees to parents and guardians.

Address, SISTER SUPERIOR, RENO, NEVADA

MARCUS FREDRICK,

DEALER IN—

Tobacco, Cigars, Smokers' Materials, Etc.

Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing

A SPECIALTY.

THE--PUBLIC--PATRONAGE--IS--INVITED.

Agency for the "Reno Evening Gazette."

NEXT DOOR TO W. O. H. MARTIN'S, - - - COMMERCIAL ROW

PALACE DRY GOODS HOUSE.

THE

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

Important Announcement!

1889. OUR INITIAL FALL BARGAINS. 1889.

50 Dozen Ladies' Heavy Merino Vests and Pants at the remarkably low price of 25 cents each; worth double.

25 dozen Ladies' and Children's Solid Colored Cashmere Wool Hose at only 25 cents a pair.

20 Pieces All-Wool, double-wide Tricot in newest shades, at the nominal price of 50 cents per yard.

50 Pairs Large White Double Blankets at \$1 a pair.

40 Dozen Ladies' Mosquitaire Dressed Kid Gloves in light, medium and dark tan, only \$1 a pair; worth \$1.50.

15 Dozen Drab Corsets, sizes from 18 to 30, at 50 cents a pair, worth double.

Our stock of—

Cloaks, Wraps and Jackets

Is now complete, and a visit to our establishment will convince the most fastidious that our prices cannot be lowered.

Our stock of—

DRESS GOODS,

It is conceded is the finest and largest in the State, the latest novelties being added as soon as they appear in the market, by our resident buyer.

A large assortment of

Carpets, Linoleum, Wall Paper, Curtains

Window Shades, Etc.,

At the lowest prices.

The Palace Dry Goods House

Country Orders Receive Prompt and Careful Attention.

Exactly So!

You are right--our shoes don't look like other people's.-- They walk right into your confidence without your consent-- customers with taste call it--style--shape

beauty-- finish -- price -- and other pet names--we say it is twenty--

five years of Experience,

* *

Linked to Common Sense and Coin

Mammoth Stock of Fine Fall Shoes

—AT—

Kast's

738-740 Market St., San Francisco, Cal

ENGRAVING. WATCH REPAIRING.

I. FREDRICK.

The Leading and Oldest Established Jeweler in Reno announces to the public that he has the finest, largest and best selected stock of

Watches, Diamonds, and Jewelry of Every Description, which will be sold cheaper than any other house in Reno.

MY MOTTO IS, "Good, Honest Goods at Honest Prices."

Call and inspect my stock before purchasing.

I. FREDRICK.

Everything: Engraved: Free: of: Charge,

Having a first-class engraver in connection with my establishment. Time taken daily at 12 o'clock.

Diamond Setting. Manufactured,

TRUCKEE

Livery and Feed Stable

RENO, NEVADA

T. K. HYMERS..... Proprietor

FIRST-CLASS TURNOUTS AND FINEST SADDLERY. Careful attention given to transient stock. Boarders carefully looked after.

Transect Stock Carefully F. vided for.

Delinquent Notice.

BUCKEYE GOLD AND SILVER MINING CO.—Location of claims, Pyramid, Washoe county, Nevada—principal place of business, Reno, Nevada.

There are delinquent on the following described stock, an account of assessment No. 13, levied on the 7th day of September, 1899, the several amounts set opposite the names of the respective shareholders, as follows, to-wit:

NAME.	No. Cert.	No. Shs.	AMT.
G. A. KENNEDY	100	500	\$ 3.00
E. Palmer	15	100	5.00
Alfred Nelson	65	1000	5.00
Alfred Nelson	66	1000	5.00
Alfred Nelson	67	2110	11.55
Alfred Nelson	68	1182	7.71
E. Palmer	80	330	1.65
E. Palmer	81	330	1.65
E. Palmer	82	330	1.65
E. Palmer	83	330	1.65
E. Palmer	84	330	1.65
E. Palmer	85	330	1.65
E. Palmer	86	330	1.65
E. Palmer	87	330	1.65
E. Palmer	88	330	1.65
E. Palmer	89	330	1.65
E. Palmer	90	330	1.65
E. Palmer	91	330	1.65
E. Palmer	92	330	1.65
E. Palmer	93	330	1.65
E. Palmer	94	330	1.65
E. Palmer	95	330	1.65
E. Palmer	96	330	1.65
E. Palmer	97	330	1.65
E. Palmer	98	330	1.65
E. Palmer	99	330	1.65
E. Palmer	100	330	1.65

And in accordance with the law and an order of the Board of Trustees made on the 7th day of September, 1899, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary will be sold at public auction, at the office of the company, at the store of Osburn & Shoemaker, on

Saturday, the 16th day of Nov., 1899, at 2 o'clock, P. M., of said day, to pay the delinquent assessment thereon, together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees, Secretary.

J. S. SHOTEN, Secretary.
B. G. and S. M. Co.

Notice for Publication.

LAND OFFICE AT CARSON CITY, NEV., September 24, 1899.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver at Carson City, Nevada, on the 9th day of November, 1899, viz: Jesus S. Enrique, homestead application No. 411, for the E 1/4 of NW 1/4 Sec. 11, Tp. 24 N., R. 18 E., M. D. M.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Michael J. Kelly and James M. Higgins of Reno, Washoe county, Nev.; Vincente Barros of Red Rock, Washoe county, Nev.; Thomas Harris of Dry Valley, Washoe county, Nev.; postoffice address of all, Reno, Washoe county, Nev. J. S. SHOTEN, Register.

Notice for Publication.

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following named settler has filed notice of his intention to make final proof in support of his claim, and that said proof will be made before the Register and Receiver at Carson City, Nevada, on the 9th day of November, 1899, viz: Ernest G. Gregory, Homestead Application No. 408, for the S. 1/4 of SW 1/4 Sec. 2, T. 20 N., R. 24 E., M. D. M.

He names the following witnesses to prove his continuous residence upon, and cultivation of said land, viz: Thomas H. Preston, Eugene Reiter, William H. Pierson and Belknap Bowser, all of Wadsworth, Washoe county, Nev. P. O. address, Wadsworth, Washoe county, Nev. J. S. SHOTEN, Register.

Notice of Dissolution.

THE FIRM OF KELLEY, SHANE & CO., doing business in the club rooms at the Coak's corner saloon has been dissolved by mutual consent, R. P. M. Kelley and Austin Hart retiring. The business will be conducted in future by Dolph Shane, who will pay all debts of the late firm.

Reno, October 7—im

SOCIETY MEETING

Reno Chapter No. 7, R. A. M.

THE STATE CONVOCACTIONS OF RENO Chapter No. 7, R. A. M., are held at Masonic Hall on the evening of the first Thursday of each month, commencing at 8 o'clock sharp. All sojourning companions in good standing are fraternally invited to attend. By order of the R. E. H. P. L. C. CROCKETT, Secretary.

Big G has given universal satisfaction in the cure of Gonorrhea and Syphilis. I prescribe it and sell it to all sufferers. Write only to the

PRINCE CHEMICAL CO.
Cincinnati, Ohio.
Decatur, Ill.
PRICE, \$1.00.

Trade Mark Sold by Druggists.

OSBURN & SHOEMAKER, Agents.

\$1,000 REWARD FOR ANY CASE of private disease, Syphilis, Nervous debility, Rheumatism, Spasmodic, Scrofula, etc., which will be paid to the person who cures the case. Write to

DR. RICHARD'S GOLDEN REMEDIES
FAIL TO CURE.

No mercury, no restriction of diet. Circulars sent. Correspondence answered promptly. Address DR. D. B. RICHARDS, No. 25 Varick street, New York. mch12dw

REPORT OF THE CONDITION

First National Bank

AT RENO, IN THE STATE OF NEVADA

at the close of business, Sept. 30, 1899.

RESOURCES.

Loans and discounts	\$45,059.35
Overdrafts, secured and unsecured	8,601.34
U. S. Bonds to secure circulation	50,000.00
Other stocks, bonds and mortgages	21,554.30
Due from approved reserve agents	1,543.92
Due from State Banks and bankers	2,991.65
Real estate, furniture and fixtures	37,737.99
Current expenses and taxes paid	3,860.00
Checks and other cash items	1,072.83
Profits of other banks	110.00
Fractional paper currency, nickels and cents	80.23
Specie	30,787.65
Legal-tender notes	116.00
Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer (5 per cent. of circulation)	2,350.00
Total	\$293,584.22

LIABILITIES.

Capital stock paid in	\$100,000.00
Surplus fund	75,000.00
Undivided profits	12,867.82
National bank notes outstanding	44,990.00
Dividends unpaid	1,050.00
Individual deposits subject to check	150,075.62
Demand certificate of deposit	35,664.82
Certified checks	49.00
Cashier's checks outstanding	49.87
Due to other National Banks	33,224.91
Due to St. Banks and bankers	39,275.18
Total	\$293,584.22

State of Nevada, County of Washoe, ss: I, C. F. Bender, Cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

C. F. BENDER, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 10th day of October, 1899.

H. L. FISH, Notary Public.

CORRECT—Attest: W. O. H. MARTIN, D. A. BENDER, GEO. W. MAPES, Directors.

A CHANGE.

BROOKS MCCLANE HAVING PURCHASED the old St. Elmo, and

Re-stocked it with a Fine Stock

—OR—

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,

Is prepared to serve old as well as new patrons with the very best.

BROOKS MCCLANE.

LOST.

A RUSSIAN LEATHER POCKET BOOK containing a check book and letters and papers and a five-dollar greenback. The letters and papers are of no value to any one but the owner, and a reward of \$50 will be paid for its return to the

GAZETTE OFFICE.

October 5, 1899—1w

Among the incidents of childhood, that stand out in bold relief, as our memory reverts to the days when we were young, none are more prominent than those of sickness. The young mother vividly remembers, that it was Chamberlain's Cough Remedy cured her of the croup and in turn administered it to her own offspring and always with the best success. For sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

Advice to Mother.

Mrs. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle, for sale by Osburn & Shoemaker.

USE REDDING'S RUSSIA SALVE

FOR CUTS

GUN-SHOT WOUNDS,

BURNS, SORES.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

OF PURE COD LIVER OIL

AND HYPOPHOSPHITES

Almost as Palatable as Milk.

So disguised that it can be taken,

digested, and assimilated by the

most sensitive stomach, when the

plain oil cannot be tolerated; and

by the combination of the oil with

the hypophosphites is much more

efficacious.

Remarkable as a flesh producer.

Persons gain rapidly while taking it.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is acknowledged by

Physicians to be the Finest and Best

preparation in the world for the relief of

CONSUMPTION, SCROFULA,

GENERAL DEBILITY, WASTING

DISEASES, EMACIATION,

COLD & CHRONIC COUGHS.

The great remedy for Consumption, and

Wasting in Children. Sold by all Druggists.

FOR SALE!

A FARM ABOUT ONE MILE EAST OF

the town of Milford, Lassen county, Cal.

and 14 miles west of the railway station of

Ligian, consisting of 160 acres—60 acres un-

cultivated. An orchard containing 75 fruit

trees, namely, pear, peach, plum, prune and

several kinds of choice apple trees; also nec-

taries and cherries. A choice collection of

shrubs, such as gooseberries, raspberries,

currants, blackberries and grapes and straw-

berries. A never-failing spring of water; the

exclusive right of which goes with the farm.

25 head of cattle and 5 horses (hay to feed

stock all winter), a four-horse team, including

harnesses, a fruit wagon, a saddle horse and

a saddle and bridle. Farming utensils—

mowing machine, rake, plow, harrow and

ranch wagon; also small tools of every de-

scription. The house furniture is also in-

cluded. Everything for \$25,000 dollars. Reason

for selling, ill health. For further par-

ticulars, call on or address

SAML. L. DOWNING,

seam: Milford, Lassen county, Cal.

HOTELS.

THE PALACE

... IS ...

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

... IT HAS ...

Light Sunny Rooms,

Restaurant Attached,

Fine Billiard Parlor

AL WHITE, J. J. GRANT,

Proprietor. Manager.

Every Attention Paid to Guests.

RIVERSIDE HOTEL

RENO, NEVADA.

(Formerly Lake House.)

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, Proprietor

I HAVE RENOVATED AND REMOD-

eled this beautifully-situated Hotel, on

the banks of the Truckee river, and am

now prepared to furnish

FIRST-CLASS BOARD & ROOMS

Free Coach to and from all Trains

extending a cordial invitation to all my

friends and patrons. I am yours,

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN.

THE GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL,

DAN O'KEEFE, PROPRIETOR.

Able to at all times supplied with the

best market affords.

The rooms are light and airy and well

furnished.

The bar second to none in the State.

GIVE ME A CALL.

FRENCH HOTEL,

BONNOTTE, PROPRIETOR.

One Block from C. P. R. Depot,

RENO, NEVADA.

This hotel is a new two-story brick building,

with fine, airy rooms and newly fur-

nished throughout.

Best accommodations at reasonable rates.

First-class bar attached.

VIOLIN TEACHER.

Mr. F. Riegelhuth will give lessons

on the violin. Charges reasonable.

Leave orders at Brookins'. 68*1m

Subscribe for the Gazette.

WEDDING CASKETS.

Olden Time Marriages and the Presents

Which Accompanied Them.

When men stole their wives without the formality of considering in the least the feelings, wishes or preferences of the ladies concerned, there was no thought of presenting the bride with any thing save the necessary utensils for housekeeping, says the St. Louis Globe-Democrat, and the promise of condign punishment in case they were not properly and efficiently used. When, however, marriage became a contract and was recognized as such, the consent of the bride was an important preliminary, and was generally secured by gifts, sometimes of nominal, often of real value.

As civilization changed the conditions of life, the married state became much more expensive; the wife became a drag on the resources of her husband, and he began to demand that, instead of paying for their wives, they should receive some compensation for being willing to marry. This originated the bride's dowry, on the principle that as marriage is a contract and the expenses of a married man are far greater than those of a bachelor, the bride should contribute to the resources of the household.

In every Welsh neighborhood, until almost the middle of the present century, there was a functionary known as the bidder. The duty of this important official was to give notice of approaching marriage, which he did by perambulating the neighborhood and surrounding country announcing the festivities, inviting every body to attend, and stating in pleasant Welsh doggerel rhymes the important people who would be present, the merits of the groom, the beauty and grace of the bride, and the abundance and delicacies of the viands that would be placed before the guests. He also served notice on all persons indebted in wedding gifts to the groom and bride or to their parents to pay up at once, the meaning of which peculiar duty will be apparent in the light of the fact that on previous occasions the parents of the pair had contributed to the household effects of half the neighborhood, and naturally desired a return.

On the day of the wedding the presents are laid out in rows on tables, and an auctioneer, paid for the purpose, attends and values at a cash rate every thing that has been presented. Receipts in due form are given, and in case the gift is not the payment of a debt similarly incurred, a return of similar value is expected when a marriage takes place in the family of the donor. By this plan the drain on resources of families for wedding presents is, in some measure, made good by a return of similar value.

For among the Welsh, the same kind of article is, if possible, returned when payment is requested, so that he who gives a pickle dish receives a pickle dish, and to prevent a multiplicity of pickle dishes a consultation of neighbors is generally held, at which the gifts to be made are determined.

Among the wedding presents, however, there is often one which, from its peculiarity, is observable. It is a gift from the groom to the bride, and is in the form of a small box, to contain such little trinkets as she may have. Once it was an invaluable accompaniment of a wedding, but, like the bidding and the bidder, it is now falling into disuse, and is more rarely seen than even in the middle of the present century. But three or four hundred years ago the wedding casket was as important an accessory to the ceremony as the ring.

During the middle ages there were among the Kings and noblemen of Europe two kinds of marriages—the one in which the wife shared the honor of her husband, and her children inherited his rank and fortune, if he had any, the other in which he gave his left hand during the ceremony; his wife was merely his legalized companion, her children could not inherit his property, and herself did not take his name nor share his rank. The latter marriage was confirmed the morning after its celebration by a gift—the morgengab—generally of deeds to property, the documents being inclosed in a small but valuable box. In passing, it may be noted that many complications grew out of these two styles of matrimony, for certain noblemen conceived the idea that, beside a regular, right-hand wife they were entitled also to a morgengab or left-hand spouse, if they wanted one. Philip Landgrave, of Hesse, one of the supporters of the reformation, was of this opinion, but being a man of prudence, he refrained to take ecclesiastical counsel on the subject, and accordingly wrote to Luther and Melancthon, requesting an approval of his course. The question was exceedingly delicate, for the Landgrave was not a man to be trifled with, and threatened to appeal to the Emperor, or even to the Pope, in case of the refusal of the reformers to sanction his action in the proposed second marriage. In answer, they, therefore, drew up a most remarkable document, disapproving of such marriages in general, but confirming the act of Philip, who, thus fortified by clerical authority, he married, morgengabically, Marquise de Saxe, and gave her what was said to be the most beautiful wedding casket ever seen in Germany.

In these days the wedding casket was for the bridegroom a solemn reality, for he was expected not only to provide the casket, but also to fill it with the finest jewels his means could procure. When his species of gift was found to be lacking, the bride and groom were omitted from the programme, but the box was retained and presented usually with a single piece of money inside, as a symbol of "all the worldly goods" with which the groom, even to the present day, is supposed to endow his bride. The museums of Europe contain many of the wedding caskets, there being no little variety in their material, form and manufacture. In the fourteenth century there was an idea prevalent in most parts of Europe that at a wedding the nature of the groom's occupation should be symbolized in some way by the surroundings. Thus, the carpenter, in walking into the church with his new-fangled treasure, promenade over shavings and chips which were strewn on the pavement. The shoemaker had a friend precede the jovial party, carrying a pair of shoes on a pole; the tanner had an untanned hide come in the van of the little procession; the ropemaker a coil of his own rope, and the blacksmith a piece of his anvil, on which members of the company from time to time enthusiastically performed.

Traced by a Horse's Hair.

I will venture to relate a story which I can vouch for as a true tale, writes a Boston Post correspondent. A gray horse of some value owned at a town about twenty miles west of here was stolen one night, and inasmuch as no trace of the animal could be found elsewhere, it was assumed that he had been taken to Boston. A detective was employed, and every public dealer's stable in the city was visited, but without results. Finally, just at dinner time one day, the detective dropped in at a large hotel much frequented by market-men, teamsters and the like, and as it was the winter season, a great number of top coats were hanging up in the hall. The detective examined them, and found that two contained white horsehairs, although he had previously ascertained there was but a single gray horse in the stable, and that not the one of which he was in search. Accordingly he waited for the owners of the coats to come out from dinner. The first one went straight to the stable and ordered his horse to be harnessed. The second one put on his coat and went out into the street. The detective pursued, and after tracking him for an hour or so, finally followed him to a stable in a small obscure street, where he found the missing horse and arrested the thief.

The Church of Greece.

The Church of Greece is the Greek Christian Church, and you see these black-robed, stove-pipe capped Greek priests everywhere, writes Frank G. Carpenter in the National Tribune. They appear in robes of gold cloth on Sundays, and they mix with the people more than do our preachers at home. The priests have the right to marry, and I was shown a church yesterday by one who introduced me to his wife, and his boy accompanied me over the cathedral. There are thirty-two Bishops in Greece, and the Bishops at the head of the church he has to renounce his wife and children, and these often go into nunneries. There are Greek convents all over the country, and the priests who enter them usually give all their money to them. Some of the poorer clergy work in the fields between their services, and not a few of the parish priests keep taverns. You often see a priest in his robe sitting in a cafe or saloon and drinking beer or coffee and chatting gossip, and it is said that the country priests are not at all averse to taking a hand at cards.

Get Your Monkey Now.

Owing to a glut in the market, the price of monkeys is less than at any time for twenty years past. This applies to ring-tails, bald-heads, bob-tails, squaw-eyes and all other varieties, clear up to the dignified old dad who roosts on top of the cage. If you want a monkey buy him now and save money.

The Iron Sheets.

Iron is rolled as thin as the Pittsburgh iron mills that 12,000 sheets are required to make a single inch in thickness. Light shines through one of these sheets as readily as it does thin tissue paper.

A WILD-GOOSE CHASE.

How a St. Louis Father Got Rid of a Worthless Son-in-Law.

That ancient gentleman who laconically remarked that "to marry in haste was to repent at leisure" thoroughly understood humanity. The truth of the saying has been proved time and time again in all ages and in all countries, says the St. Louis Globe-Democrat, and now another illustration has come to light which has a local interest, but a general moral. About eighteen months ago the daughter of one of the most prominent citizens of St. Louis was married while on a visit to New York. The parents of the bride were in the upper social circle. To all appearances it was a splendid match, and when the couple arrived here, after an extended tour, society received them with open arms, and congratulations were generally showered upon them. The father and mother of the bride seemed to be well pleased with her choice, and pardon for the secret marriage was freely given.

For a short time matters went on smoothly, and then it was discovered that the bridegroom was practically penniless. The father made generous contributions from his own purse to help the young man along, but, as he showed no desire to help himself, this source of revenue was not inclined to cut off. The young wife then went to a city official, and with tears in her eyes, asked for a position for her husband. Her petition was granted, and for three months their domestic life again ran on smoothly, a daughter being born to them during this period. But the husband was not inclined to be industrious. He avoided work, did not attend to his duties, and was absent from the office for days at a time. As a result, his services were dispensed with, and he was again obliged to appeal to the generosity of his father-in-law. From this time he passed the larger part of his time in "pool alleys," spending his allowance foolishly, and making no attempt to improve his condition. When patience ceased to be a virtue the father-in-law decided to resort to extreme measures, and get rid of the obnoxious young husband. Accordingly, he got his daughter in a room in the upper story of his residence and locked her up. When his son-in-law inquired for her he was told that she had taken her child and gone to New York. Two days later the young man was furnished with a ticket to the metropolis, but no money, and he started off as he supposed, to join his wife. Soon as he was out of sight the daughter was set free, and is now living, as happy as possible under the circumstances, at her father's house. The young man thus turned adrift reached New York, and his wife's family are confident that he will never be able to earn enough money to buy a return ticket, and fondly believe they are rid of him for awhile, at least.

MOST EXCELLENT PAPERS.

The Close Call Experienced by a Well-Known Confederate Scout.

Alex Hunter is a familiar figure on the avenue, says the Washington Capital. He has a classical face, and when once seen never forgotten. During the war he was a most daring member of General Lee's scouts, and on more than one occasion did he face death. Perhaps the closest call he experienced was an encounter with Colonel Frank Hume, of Alexandria County. Colonel Hume tells the story. During the latter part of the war, says Colonel Hume, about fifty of us were on furlough. We were up in the vicinity of Orange Court-House. One morning in July the Federal cavalry were crossing the Rapidan near Orange, and it was our intention to skirmish with them. Well, on the morning in question I was coming down the road on a white horse, when an old fellow called out: "Hello, Frank; there goes a Yankee spy up the road. Don't you think you had better overtake him and haul him over?" I looked up the road and saw a fellow jogging along, heavily armed. I had an old horse pistol with me, and putting spurs to my horse, I soon came up to the supposed Yankee spy. As I drew near I called out: "I say, my friend, what papers are you traveling on?" I received no response